

On new rational-polynomial Hermite matrix expansions. Application for the matrix cosine approximation

Emilio Defez^{*}, Javier Ibáñez^{*}, Jesús Peinado^{*}, Jorge Sastre[†], Pedro Alonso[‡]

^{*} Instituto de Matemática Multidisciplinar.

[†] Instituto de Telecomunicaciones y Aplicaciones Multimedia.

[‡] Grupo Interdisciplinar de Computación y Comunicaciones.

Universitat Politècnica de València, Camino de Vera s/n, 46022, Valencia, España.

edefez@imm.upv.es, {jjibanez, jpeinado}@dsic.upv.es, jorsasma@iteam.upv.es, palonso@dsic.upv.es

ABSTRACT

The computation of matrix trigonometric functions has received remarkable attention in the last decades due to its usefulness in the solution of systems of second-order linear differential equations. Several state-of-the-art algorithms have been provided for computing these matrix functions, see [1, 2] and references therein.

In the past, Hermite matrix polynomials have allowed efficient approximations for the sine and matrix cosine, see for example references [3, 4, 5].

In this work, we introduce new rational-polynomial Hermite matrix expansions which permit us to obtain accurate and powerful methods for computing the matrix cosine. These proposed methods are compared with the currently most advertised method [6], which is based on the Padé method for computing the matrix cosine.

References

- [1] J. Sastre, J. Ibáñez, P. Ruiz, E. Defez. Efficient computation of the matrix cosine. *Applied Mathematics and Computation*, 219(14), 7575–7585, 2013.
- [2] P. Alonso, J. Ibáñez, J. Sastre, J. Peinado, E. Defez. Efficient and accurate algorithms for computing matrix trigonometric functions. *Journal of Computational and Applied Mathematics*, 309, 325–332. 2017.
- [3] E. Defez, L. Jódar. Some applications of the Hermite matrix polynomials series expansions. *Journal of Computational and Applied Mathematics*, 99(1-2), 105–117. 1998.
- [4] E. Defez, J. Sastre, J. Ibáñez, P. Ruiz. Computing matrix functions solving coupled differential models. *Mathematical and Computer Modelling*, 50(5), 831-839. 2009.
- [5] E. Defez, J. Sastre, J. Ibáñez, P. Ruiz. Computing matrix functions arising in engineering models with orthogonal matrix polynomials. *Mathematical and Computer Modelling*, 57(7), 1738-1743. 2013.
- [6] A. H. Al-Mohy, N. J. Higham, S. D. Relton. New algorithms for computing the matrix sine and cosine separately or simultaneously. *SIAM Journal on Scientific Computing*, 37(1), A456-A487. 2015.